

Formulario para el Examen Final de Ecuaciones Diferenciales

Fórmulas de Runge-Kutta de 4° Orden

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)(k_1 + 2k_2 + 2k_3 + k_4)$$

$$k_1 = h \cdot f(x_n, y_n)$$

$$k_2 = h \cdot f\left(x_n + \frac{1}{2}h, y_n + \frac{1}{2}k_1\right)$$

$$k_3 = h \cdot f\left(x_n + \frac{1}{2}h, y_n + \frac{1}{2}k_2\right)$$

$$k_4 = h \cdot f(x_n + h, y_n + k_3)$$

Variación de parámetros

$$u_1' = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 0 & y_2 \\ f(x) & y_2' \end{vmatrix}}{W(y_1, y_2)}$$

$$u_2' = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} y_1 & 0 \\ y_1' & f(x) \end{vmatrix}}{W(y_1, y_2)}$$

Transformada
de Laplace

$f(t)$	$F(s)$
t^n	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$
e^{at}	$\frac{1}{s-a}$
$\text{sen}(bt)$	$\frac{b}{s^2 + b^2}$
$\text{cos}(bt)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + b^2}$
$\text{senh}(bt)$	$\frac{b}{s^2 - b^2}$
$\text{cosh}(bt)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 - b^2}$
$U(t-a)$	$\frac{e^{-as}}{s}$
$\delta(t-a)$	e^{-as}

Teoremas de Transformada de Laplace

$af(t) + bg(t)$	$aF(s) + bG(s)$
$e^{at} f(t)$	$F(s-a)$
$f(t-a)U(t-a)$	$e^{-as} F(s)$
$t^n f(t)$	$(-1)^n \frac{d^n F(s)}{ds^n}$
$f'(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0)$
$f''(t)$	$s^2 F(s) - sf(0) - f'(0)$
$f'''(t)$	$s^3 F(s) - s^2 f(0) - sf'(0) - f''(0)$
$f(t) = f(t-nT)$	$\frac{1}{1-e^{-sT}} \int_0^T f(t)e^{-st} dt$
$f(t) \otimes g(t) = \int_0^t f(\sigma)g(t-\sigma)d\sigma$	$F(s)G(s)$